

## Readings for Ph.D. Students

### Section 2

Ethier, *Handbook of International Economics* in R.W. Jones and P.B. Kenen eds. *Handbook of International Economics* Vol. I, Amsterdam: North-Holland, 1984, ch. 3.1, 3.2.

### Section 3

DFS for Ricardo

### Section B.1

Jones and Neary, *Handbook of International Economics* in R.W. Jones and P.B. Kenen eds. *Handbook of International Economics* Vol. I, Amsterdam: North-Holland, 1984, ch. 2.2.

Dornbusch, R., S. Fischer and P.A. Samuelson, "Comparative Advantage, Trade and Payments in a Ricardian Model with a Continuum of Goods," *American Economic Review* 67 (1977):823-839.

### Section B.2

Jones and Neary, *Handbook of International Economics*, ch. 2.4

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Mussa, M., "Tariffs and the Distribution of Income: The Importance of Factor Specificity, Substitutability, and Intensity in the Short and Long Run," *Journal of Political Economy* 82 (1974): 1191-1203.

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### Section B.3

Helpman, E. "The Factor Content of Foreign Trade." *Economic Journal* 94 (March 1984): 84-94.

Dixit and Norman ch. 4.3, 4.4, 2.3.

Jones and Neary, *Handbook of International Economics*, ch. 2.3.

Ethier, *Handbook of International Economics*.

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Ethier, *Handbook of International Economics*

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### Section B.5

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### Section C.1

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### Section C.2

- Balassa, B., "An Empirical Demonstration of Classical Comparative Cost Theory," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 1963.
- Glejser, H., "Empirical Evidence on Comparative Cost Theory From the European Common Market Experience," *European Economic Review*, 3, (1972), 247-258.
- Gaston, N. and D. Trefler, "Protection, Trade, and Wages: Evidence from U.S. Manufacturing," *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 47, (July 1994), 574-593.

### Section C.3

Leamer ch. 2.

- Baldwin, R., "Determinants of the Commodity Structure of U.S. Trade," *American Economic Review*, 61 (1971):126-146.
- Harkness, J., "Factor Abundance and Comparative Advantage," *American Economic Review*, 68 (1978):784-800.
- Trefler, D., "Trade Liberalization and the Theory of Endogenous Protection: An Econometric Study of U.S. Import Policy," *Journal of Political Economy*, 101 (Feb. 1993): 138-160.
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#### **Section D.1**

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Katz, L.F. and L.H. Summers, "Can Inter- Industry Wage Differentials Justify Strategic Trade Policy?" In *Trade Policies for International Competitiveness*, Robert C. Feenstra, editor, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1989, pp.85- 116.

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#### **Section F.4**

Helpman and Krugman ch. 4, 5.  
 Horstmann, I.J. and J.R. Markusen, "Up the Average Cost Curve: Inefficient Entry and the New Protectionism," *Journal of International Economics*, 20 (1986):225-247.  
 Brander, J.A. and B.J. Spencer, "Export Subsidies and International Market Share Rivalry," *Journal of International Economics*, 18 (1985):83-100.  
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### **Section ?. Imperfect Product and Factor Markets**

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### **Section F.5**

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 Helpman and Krugman ch. 6, 7, 8.

### **Section G.1**

Harrison, A. (1994). "Productivity, Imperfect Competition, and Trade Reform," *Journal of International Economics*, 36,:53-73.  
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### **Section G.2**

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